

Subsection 3.—Estimates of Employment*

Estimates of total employment in establishments in the commercial sector of industry were published for the first time in 1965. Results of a monthly survey of employment in a sample of small firms initiated in 1961 were added to data from the long-standing employment and earnings survey to produce estimates of total employment by industrial division.

The estimates of employees are published for those eight major industrial divisions for which monthly and annual data are released in the publication *Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries*. They are considered, for most purposes, to be more reliable indicators of changes of employment than the larger establishment employment indexes. However, the nature of the sample survey does not permit the publication of industry detail below industrial division level nor of geographic detail below the provincial level at this time. It is planned at a later date to extend the estimates to cover all non-agricultural industries.

19.—Estimates of Numbers of Employees, by Industrial Division, 1962-66, and by Month 1966

Year and Month	Forestry	Mining (incl. milling)	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service (commercial sector) ¹	Total
			Durable	Non-durable	Total						
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Annual Average—											
1962.....	69.9	107.9	614.2	732.5	1,346.7	291.3	581.2	761.2	204.9	393.3	3,756.4
1963.....	67.9	106.1	647.9	747.3	1,395.2	297.5	586.4	790.2	215.8	415.6	3,875.4
1964.....	70.7	107.4	689.6	774.3	1,464.0	315.6	602.8	821.7	227.0	449.1	4,058.5
1965.....	71.6	114.2	741.6	793.6	1,535.2	349.5	619.6	864.3	235.3	493.0	4,283.2
1966.....	72.3	116.7	793.7	824.9	1,618.5	373.1	637.8	910.9	244.3	540.6	4,514.3
1966—											
January...	64.1	114.9	763.5	788.9	1,552.3	309.8	599.4	874.8	239.1	496.4	4,250.6
February...	60.5	115.0	770.8	794.8	1,565.6	311.3	597.7	871.3	239.1	501.9	4,262.5
March.....	51.6	115.4	775.3	800.2	1,575.5	318.4	599.2	879.8	239.9	510.2	4,290.0
April.....	47.6	113.7	780.6	802.0	1,582.6	345.0	616.6	891.4	241.3	519.6	4,357.8
May.....	66.1	118.2	799.0	821.9	1,620.8	387.3	635.9	904.8	243.1	539.5	4,515.6
June.....	83.2	123.2	815.3	845.0	1,660.3	415.8	659.7	920.6	245.1	567.2	4,675.1
July.....	89.6	113.7	788.3	842.6	1,630.9	429.0	668.7	917.0	248.4	580.2	4,677.4
August.....	87.1	122.3	806.4	864.0	1,670.4	423.5	669.6	912.8	247.9	580.3	4,713.8
September	84.4	117.4	809.8	855.5	1,665.2	414.8	664.8	919.9	246.4	558.5	4,671.4
October...	82.4	116.6	811.4	845.8	1,657.2	412.7	655.5	932.9	247.0	553.9	4,658.1
November	80.4	116.1	811.0	834.4	1,645.4	385.9	648.4	950.3	247.6	543.8	4,617.7
December	70.8	113.7	792.8	803.6	1,596.4	324.2	638.4	955.1	246.6	536.1	4,481.4

¹ Includes health services (except hospitals); motion picture and recreational services; services to business management; personal services (except domestic service); and miscellaneous services.

Subsection 4.—Estimates of Labour Income†

Wages and salaries, as shown in Table 20, include living allowances, bonuses, commissions and "tips" and are measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the unemployment insurance fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind (i.e., free board and lodging) made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances, are included in the

*More detailed information is given in DBS monthly publication *Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry* (Catalogue No. 72-008).

†More detailed information is given in DBS monthly publication *Estimates of Labour Income* (Catalogue No. 72-005).